

**Syllabus for PS 2331:  
International Organizations and Global Governance**

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Class: Barton Hall 207, TR 1:10-2:30 p.m  
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Office Hours: Tuesday, 3:00 – 5:00 p.m.

The aim of this course is to study the role of international organizations in world politics, and to examine the prospects for “global governance” in an anarchic international system that lacks a single world government. As we shall see, it is a matter of controversy among international relations theorists whether “governance” is possible in world politics, and whether international organizations can play any meaningful role in such governance.

The course is organized in five parts. In the first part, we begin with a general introduction to international organizations and global governance, which we examine through the lenses of five different theoretical approaches, including the long-standing “realist” and “liberal” schools, as well as other approaches such as constructivism, Marxism and feminism. As we shall see, each of these theories makes different assumptions about the nature of international politics, directs our attention to different aspects of international organizations and global governance, and makes different (and largely competing) predictions about whether and how IO’s matter in global governance. Next, in the second part of the course, we examine some of what Margaret Karns and Karen Mingst call the “pieces of global governance,” including global international organizations like the United Nations, regional organizations like the European Union, and the activities of non-governmental actors in world politics.

The third, fourth, and fifth sections of the course, in turn, focus on the governance of selected areas in international politics. In the third section, we examine the governance of international peace and security since the end of the Cold War, looking at key developments such as the revival of collective security with the first Gulf War, the rise of humanitarian intervention during the 1990s, the threat of international terrorism, and the US-led war in Iraq. In the fourth section, we turn from security to economics, examining the global economic architecture established by the so-called “Bretton Woods” institutions (the IMF, World Bank, and WTO), and examine the evolution of those institutions and their performance in an era of economic globalization. Finally, we conclude by examining a set of difficult yet normatively important issues, including the protection of the environment, the protection of human rights, and the integration of gender equality in the mandates and activities of international organizations.

**Course requirements:** The requirements for this course are:

- (1) four one-page response papers on the weekly readings (in response to weekly questions to be handed out in class), at least two of which must be written before the mid-term (these questions are due at the *start* of class on the *first* day of the

- week for which they are assigned, and late papers will not be accepted; 40% of the grade);
- (2) a mid-term examination on October 16<sup>th</sup> (30%); and
  - (3) a final exam, to take place during exam period (30%).

**Required reading:** The following book, marked with an asterisk in the weekly readings, is on order at the Temple University Bookstore:

- Margaret P. Karns and Karen A. Mingst, *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2004).

All other *required* readings will be made available via Blackboard during the course of the semester (*recommended* readings are not on Blackboard, and are provided only for those who wish to explore a given topic a bit further).

In addition to these readings, students are strongly encouraged to read a daily newspaper such as *The New York Times* (<http://www.nytimes.com>), the *Washington Post* (<http://www.washingtonpost.com>), and the *Financial Times* (<http://www.ft.com>), all of which have excellent, and free, web sites. (Of the three, the FT provides by far the best coverage of international organizations, especially the European Union, the WTO, and the various UN institutions.) Finally, the course readings will in some cases be supplemented by new and up-to-date readings, which will also be made available on Blackboard at the appropriate time.

### **Note on Academic Misconduct**

All students in this class are expected to adhere to Temple University standards on academic conduct. In recent years, I have had increasing experience with students plagiarizing work from either printed sources or internet web sites, and I therefore consider it important to clarify the course policy regarding plagiarism and other types of academic misconduct. All students should, in all assignments, fully and unambiguously cite sources from which they are drawing important ideas and/or sizable quotations (for example, more than eight consecutive words or more than 50% of a given sentence or paragraph). Failure to do so constitutes plagiarism, which is a serious act of academic misconduct and may result in a failing grade, notification of the infraction to the Dean of Students and academic dismissal. Similarly, cheating during exams, copying written assignments from other students, or providing answers to others during exams are considered acts of academic misconduct. Given the seriousness of these infractions, there will be no second chances and no leniency. Please avoid them at any cost. If you are unfamiliar with policies about plagiarism or other types of academic misconduct, you may wish to consult the on-line guide to “Quoting, Paraphrasing, and Acknowledging Sources,” available at <http://www.wisc.edu/students/plagiarism.pdf>, or if you still have remaining doubts or specific questions, raise them directly with me.

**Disability policy:** Any student who has a need for accommodation based on the impact of a disability should contact me privately to discuss the specific situation as soon as possible. Contact Disability Resources and Services at 215-204-1280 or 100 Ritter Annex to coordinate reasonable accommodations for students with documented disabilities.

**Temple University policy on the freedom to teach and learn:**

Freedom to teach and freedom to learn are inseparable facets of academic freedom. The University has adopted a policy on Student and Faculty Academic Rights and Responsibilities (Policy # 03.70.02) which can be accessed through the following link: [http://policies.temple.edu/getdoc.asp?policy\\_no=03.70.02](http://policies.temple.edu/getdoc.asp?policy_no=03.70.02).

## Part I: The Theoretical Debate

### Week 1: Introduction (August 28, 30)

#### Required Readings

\* Karns and Mingst, *International Organizations*, chapter 1, pp. 3-34.

#### Recommended Readings

Kelly-Kate Pease, *International Organizations: Perspectives on Governance in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (New York: Prentice-Hall, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2002).

A. Leroy Bennett and James K. Oliver, *International Organizations: Principles and Issues* (New York: Prentice-Hall, 7<sup>th</sup> edition 2001).

Andreas Hasenclaver, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, *Theories of International Regimes* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997).

Lisa L. Martin and Beth A. Simmons, *International Institutions: An International Organization Reader* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2001).

Friedrich Kratochwil and Edward D. Mansfield, eds., *International Organization and Global Governance*, second edition (New York: Harper Collins, 2006).

Lisa Martin and Beth Simmons, "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions," *International Organization*, Vol. 52 (Autumn 1998), pp. 729-57.

Robert O. Keohane, "International Institutions: Can Interdependence Work?" *Foreign Policy*, Spring 1998.

Mark A. Pollack and Gregory C. Shaffer, *Transatlantic Governance in the Global Economy* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield), chapter 1.

### Week 2: Theoretical Perspectives (Sept 4, 6)

1. Realism and Liberal Institutionalism
2. Marxism, Feminism, Constructivism

#### Required Readings

\* Karns and Mingst, *International Organizations*, chapter 2, pp. 35-60.

Robert O. Keohane, "Neoliberal Institutionalism: A Perspective on World Politics," in Keohane, *International Institutions and State Power: Essays in International Relations Theory* (Boulder: Westview Press, 1989), pp. 1-11.

Jeffrey Checkel, "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory," *World Politics*, Vol. 50, No. 2 (1998), pp. 324-48.

V. Spike Peterson and Anne Sisson Runyan, *Global Gender Issues*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (Boulder: Westview Press, 1999), chapter 1 plus pp. 17-19 and 29-44.

John J. Mearsheimer, "The False Promise of International Institutions," *International Security*, Vol. 19, No. 3 (Winter 1994/1995), pages 5-49; read only pages 5-26.

Robert Keohane and Lisa Martin, "The Promise of Institutional Theory," *International Security*, Vol. 20, No. 1 (Summer 1995), pp. 39-51.

## **Recommended Readings**

### **Realism and International Organizations**

Kenneth Waltz, *Man, the State and War* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1959), pp. 1-14, 224-38.

Kenneth Waltz, *Theory of International Politics* (Prentice-Hall, 1979).

Andreas Hasenclaver, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, *Theories of International Regimes* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997), chapter 2.

### **Regime Theory and International Organizations**

Stephen Krasner, "Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regimes as Intervening Variables," in Krasner, ed., *International Regimes* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983), pp. 1-10.

Robert O. Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984).

Oye, Kenneth, *Cooperation Under Anarchy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986).

John Gerard Ruggie, ed., *Multilateralism Matters* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993), chapters by Ruggie, Caporaso, and Martin.

Barbara Koremenos, Charles Lipson, and Duncan Snidal, "The Rational Design of International Institutions," *International Organization*, Vol. 55, No. 4 (Autumn 2001), pp. 761-99.

Judith L. Goldstein, Miles Kahler, Robert O. Keohane, and Anne-Marie Slaughter, eds., *Legalization and World Politics* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2001); esp. "Introduction: Legalization and World Politics," "The Concept of Legalization," "Hard and Soft Law," and "Legalized Dispute Resolution."

Andreas Hasenclaver, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, *Theories of International Regimes* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997), chapter 3.

Robert O. Keohane and Lisa L. Martin, "Institutional Theory as a Research Paradigm," in Colin Elman and Miriam Elman, eds., *Progress in International Relations Theory* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 2003), pp. 71-108.

### **Marxism and IR Theory**

Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels, *The Marx-Engels Reader* (New York: W.W. Norton and Company, 1978).

Vladimir Ilyich Lenin, *Imperialism, The Highest Stage of Capitalism* (New York: International Publishing Company, 1969).

Robert Gilpin, "Three Ideologies of Political Economy," from Gilpin, *The Political Economy of International Relations* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987), pp. 8-41.

### **Feminist IR Theory**

J. Ann Tickner, "Feminist Perspectives on International Relations," in Walter Carlsnaes, Beth Simmons, and Thomas Risse, eds., *Handbook of International Relations* (New York: Sage, 2001), pp. 275-291.

Robert O. Keohane, "International Relations Theory: Contributions of a Feminist Standpoint," *Millennium*, Vol. 18, No. 2 (Summer 1989), pp. 245-253.

Cynthia Weber, "Good Girls, Little Girls, and Bad Girls: Male Paranoia in Robert Keohane's Critique of Feminist International Relations," *Millennium*, Vol. 23, No. 2 (Summer 1994).

Mary K. Meyer and Elisabeth Prügl, eds., *Gender Politics in Global Governance* (Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 1999).

Joshua Goldstein, *War and Gender* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2001), chapters 1 and 7 (pp. 1-58, 403-414).

### **Constructivism**

Andreas Hasenclaver, Peter Mayer, and Volker Rittberger, *Theories of International Regimes* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1997), chapter 4.

Alexander Wendt, *A Social Theory of International Politics* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999), esp. chapters 1, 3, 6, 8.

Martha Finnemore, "International Organizations as Teachers of Norms," *International Organization*, Vol. 47, No. 4 (Autumn 1993), pp. 565-97.

Barnett and Finnemore, "The Politics, Power, and Pathologies of International Organizations," *International Organization*, Vol. 53, No. 4 (1999), pp. 699-732.

Emanuel Adler, "Constructivism," in Walter Carlsnaes, Beth Simmons, and Thomas Risse, eds., *Handbook of International Relations* (New York: Sage, 2001).

Alasdair Iain Johnston, "Treating International Institutions as Social Environments," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 45, No. 4 (December 2001), pp. 487-515.

### **The Realist Response**

Joseph Grieco, "Anarchy and the Limits of Cooperation," *International Organization*, Vol. 42, No. 3 (1988), pp. 485-507.

Stephen D. Krasner, "Global Communications and National Power: Life on the Pareto Frontier," *World Politics*, Vol. 43, No. 3 (April 1991), pp. 336-356.

David A. Baldwin, ed., *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993).

Robert Jervis, "Realism in the Study of World Politics," *International Organization*, Vol. 52, No. 4 (Autumn 1998), pp. 971-91.

Lloyd Gruber, *Ruling the World* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000), pp. 3-92.

## **Part II: Global and Regional Governance, IGOs and NGOs**

### **Week 3: Global Governance, from the League of Nations to the United Nations (Sept 11, 13)**

1. The League of Nations and Collective Security
2. The UN System, Collective Security, and Peacekeeping during the Cold War

### **Required Reading**

\* Karns and Mingst, *International Organizations*, chapters 3-4, pp. 63-144.

The New York Times web page on the United Nations, available on-line at: [http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/u/united\\_nations/index.html](http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/u/united_nations/index.html), browse recent articles.

### **Recommended Reading**

Karen A. Mingst and Margaret P. Karns, *The United Nations in the Post-Cold War Era* (Boulder: Westview, 2000).

Linda Fasulo, *An Insider's Guide to the UN* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2003).

Stephen Schlesinger, *Act of Creation: The Founding of the United Nations* (Boulder: Westview, 2003).

Thomas G. Weiss, David P. Forsythe, and Roger A. Coate, *United Nations and Changing World Politics* (Boulder: Westview Press, 4<sup>th</sup> edition 2004), esp. chapters 1 and 2 on collective security and peacekeeping during the Cold War.

Michael Barnett, "Bringing in the New World Order: Liberalism, Legitimacy, and the United Nations," *World Politics*, Vol. 49 (July 1997), pp. 526-51.

Thomas G. Weiss et al, *UN Voices: The Struggle for Development and Social Justice* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2005).

### **Week 4: Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond (Sept 18, 20, 25)**

1. European Integration and Integration Theory
2. The EU as a Political System
3. Regional Integration Beyond the EU

### **Required Readings**

\* Karns and Mingst, *International Organizations*, chapter 5, pp. 145-210.

Elizabeth Bomberg and Alexander Stubb, *The European Union: How Does It Work?* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2004, pp. 3-68.

For EU current events, browse the articles at:

- EUobserver.com, at [www.euobserver.com](http://www.euobserver.com); or
- The Financial Times, at [www.ft.com/world/europe/brussels](http://www.ft.com/world/europe/brussels).

### **Recommended Readings**

Desmond Dinan, *Ever Closer Union: An Introduction to European Integration, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 1999).



Simon Hix, *The Political System of the European Union* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999).

Helen Wallace and William Wallace, eds., *Policy-Making in the European Union* (New York: Oxford, 2000).

Andrew Moravcsik, *The Choice for Europe* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998).

John Peterson and Elizabeth Bomberg, *Decision-Making in the European Union* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 1999).

John Peterson and Michael Shackleton, *The Institutions of the European Union* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2002).

Ben Rosamond, *Theories of European Integration* (New York: St. Martin's Press, 2000).

Dick Leonard, *The Economist Guide to the European Union, 8<sup>th</sup> edition* (London: Profile Books, 2002).

Mark A. Pollack, "European Integration and International Relations Theory," *Journal of Common Market Studies*, Vol. 39, No. 2 (2001), pp. 221-44.

Burley, Anne-Marie and Mattli, Walter (1993). "Europe Before the Court: A Political Theory of Legal Integration," *International Organization*, 47: 41-76.

Geoffrey Garrett (1995). "The Politics of Legal Integration in the European Union," *International Organization*, 49: 171-81.

Walter Mattli and Anne-Marie Slaughter (1995). "Law and Politics in the European Union: A Reply to Garrett," *International Organization*, 49: 183-90.

Walter Mattli and Anne-Marie Slaughter (1998). "Revisiting the European Court of Justice," *International Organization*, 52: 177-209.

Jeffrey T. Checkel and Andrew Moravcsik, "A Constructivist Research Programme in EU Studies?" *European Union Politics*, Vol. 2, No. 2 (June 2001), pp. 219-49.

Edward D. Mansfield and Helen V. Milner, eds., *The Political Economy of Regionalism* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1997).

Walter Mattli, *The Logic of Regional Integration: Europe and Beyond* (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999).

## **Week 5: NGOs and Global Civil Society (Sept 27)**

## Required Readings

\* Mingst and Karns, *International Organizations*, chapter 6, pp. 211-48.

## Recommended Readings

Peter M. Haas, "Introduction: Epistemic Communities and International Policy Coordination," *International Organization*, Vol. 46, No. 1 (1992), pp. 1-36.

Margaret E. Keck and Kathryn Sikkink, *Activists Beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1998).

Paul Wapner, "Politics Beyond the State: Environmental Activism and World Civic Politics," *World Politics*, Vol. 47 (April 1995), pp. 311-40.

Anne Marie Clark, Elisabeth J. Friedman, and Kathryn Hochstetler, "The Sovereign Limits of Global Civil Society: A Comparison of NGO Participation in UN World Conferences on the Environment, Women, and Human Rights," *World Politics* Vol. 51, No. 1 (1998), pp.1-35.

Sydney Tarrow, "Transnational Politics: Contention and Institutions in International Politics," *Annual Review of Political Science*, Vol. 4 (2001), pp. 1-20.

## Part III: IO's and International Security

### Weeks 6 and 7: Collective Security, Peacekeeping, and Humanitarian Intervention after the Cold War (October 2, 4, 9, 11)

1. The Gulf War, Collective Security, and the New World Order
2. Sovereignty and Intervention Part I
3. Kofi Annan film
4. Sovereignty and Intervention Part II

## Required Reading

\* Mingst and Karns, *International Organizations*, Chapter 8, pp. 277-344.

Kelly-Kate Pease, *International Organizations*, pages 104-117 on the Gulf War.

Thomas G. Weiss, David P. Forsythe, and Roger A. Coate, *United Nations and Changing World Politics* (Boulder: Westview Press, 4<sup>th</sup> edition 2004), chapter 3.

Michael Mandelbaum, "Foreign Policy as Social Work," in *Foreign Affairs: Agenda 1996* (New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1996), pp. 79-96.

Stanley Hoffmann, "In Defense of Mother Teresa: Morality in Foreign Policy," *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 75 (March/April 1996), pp. 172-175.

Barnett, Michael N., "The UN Security Council, Indifference, and Genocide in Rwanda," *Cultural Anthropology*, Vol. 12, No. 4 (1997).

Kofi Annan, "Two Concepts of Sovereignty," *The Economist*, 18 September 1999.

Gareth Evans and Mohammed Sahnoun, "The Responsibility to Protect," *Foreign Affairs*, November/December 2002, pp. 99-110.

*Additional readings on Darfur to be announced.*

### **Recommended Reading**

Walter Clark and Jeffrey Herbst, "Somalia and the Future of Humanitarian Intervention," *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 75, No. 2 (March/April 1996), pp. 70-85.

Stanley Hoffmann, "The Debate About Intervention," in Chester Crocker, Fen Hampson, and Pamela Aall, *Turbulent Peace: The Challenges of Managing International Conflict* (Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, 2001), pp. 273-84.

Michael N. Barnett, *Eyewitness to a Genocide* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003).

Nicholas Wheeler, *Saving Strangers: Humanitarian Intervention in International Society* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2003).

Martha Finnemore, *The Purpose of Intervention: Changing Beliefs about the Use of Force* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003).

John Tirman, "The New Humanitarianism: How Military Intervention Became the Norm," *Boston Review*, December 2003/January 2004, pp. 24-27.

### **Week 8: Mid-Term Examination (October 16<sup>th</sup>; no class the 18<sup>th</sup>)**

### **Week 9: Terrorism, Preemptive War in Iraq, and the Fate of the UN (Oct 23, 25)**

#### **Required Readings**

\* Karns and Mingst, *International Organizations*, Chapter 8, pp. 344-54.

Steven Walt, "Beyond Bin Laden: Reshaping U.S. Foreign Policy," *International Security*, Vol. 26, No. 3 (Winter 2001/2002), pp. 56-78.

The White House, *The National Security Strategy of the United States of America* (September 2002), Sections I, III, and V (available on-line at <http://www.whitehouse.gov/nsc/nss.html>).

Michael J. Glennon, "Why the Security Council Failed," *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 82, No. 3 (May/June 2003), pp. 16-35 – read excerpt and responses by Edward C. Luck, Anne-Marie Slaughter and Ian Hurd in Karen Mingst and Jack Snyder, *Essential Readings in World Politics* (New York: Norton, 2005), pp. 208-222.

Thomas G. Weiss, David P. Forsythe, and Roger A. Coate, *United Nations and Changing World Politics* (Boulder: Westview Press, 4<sup>th</sup> edition 2004), chapter 4.

"Iraq: Were We Wrong?" special issue of *The New Republic*, 28 June 2004, essays by the editors, Leon Wieseltier, John McCain, Kenneth Pollack, and Thomas L. Friedman.

### **Recommended Readings**

David Leheny, "Symbols, Strategies and Choices for International Relations Scholarship after September 11," *Dialogue IO*, <http://mitpress.mit.edu> (click on Dialogue IO).

John Peterson and Mark A. Pollack, *Europe, America, Bush: Transatlantic Relations in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (New York: Routledge Press, 2003), pp. 1-12, 128-40.

G. John Ikenberry, "America's Imperial Ambition," *Foreign Affairs*, September/October 2002, pp. 44-60.

Shashi Tharoor, "Why America Still Needs the United Nations," *Foreign Affairs*, September/October 2003, pp. 67-81.

Brian Urqhart, "Hidden Truths," *The New York Review of Books*, 25 March 2004, pp. 39-44.

Jane Boulden and Thomas G. Weiss, eds., *Terrorism and the UN: Before and After September 11* (Indiana University Press 2004).

Todd S. Purdum, *A Time of Our Choosing: America's War in Iraq* (New York: Times Books).

## **Part IV: IO's and International Political Economy**

### **Week 10: The Bretton Woods Institutions: Trade and Money, Globalization and Development (Oct 30, Nov 1)**

1. The Global Trade and Monetary Regimes

## 2. Globalization and Development

### Required Readings

Alan C. Lamborn and Joseph Lepgold, *World Politics in the Twenty-First Century* (Upper Saddle River: Prentice Hall, 2003), pp. 299-333.

\* Karns and Mingst, *International Organizations*, Chapter 9, pp. 355-412.

*The New York Times*, IMF web page,  
[http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/i/international\\_monetary\\_fund/index.html](http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/i/international_monetary_fund/index.html), browse recent articles.

*The New York Times* World Bank web page,  
[http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/w/world\\_bank/index.html](http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/w/world_bank/index.html), browse recent articles.

*The New York Times* World Trade Organization web page,  
[http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/w/world\\_trade\\_organization/index.html](http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/w/world_trade_organization/index.html), browse recent articles.

### Recommended Readings

John Gerard Ruggie, "International Regimes, Transactions, and Change: Embedded Liberalism in the Postwar Economic Order," *International Organization*, Vol. 36, No. 2 (Spring 1982), pp. 195-231.

Anne O. Krueger, ed., *The WTO as an International Organization* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000), selections.

Barry Eichengreen, *Globalizing Capital: A History of the International Monetary System* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1996).

Harold James, "From Grandmotherliness to Governance: The Evolution of IMF Conditionality," *Finance & Development*, Vol. 35, No. 4 (December 1998), pp. 44-47.

Dani Rodrik, *Has Globalization Gone Too Far?* (Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1997).

William Greider, *One World, Ready or Not: The Manic Logic of Global Capitalism* (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1998)

David Held et al., *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1999).

Thomas L. Friedman, *The Lexus and the Olive Tree* (New York: Doubleday, 2000).

Joseph E. Stiglitz, *Globalization and Its Discontents* (New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2003).

Jagdish Bhagwati, *In Defense of Globalization* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2004).

Martin Wolf, *Why Globalization Works* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 2005).

## **Part IV: Environmental and Social Issues**

### **Week 11: International Environment Cooperation and Conflict (Nov 6, 8)**

1. Environmental Problem Sets and International Governance
2. Ozone and Climate Change: A Tale of Two Commons

### **Required Readings**

\* Karns and Mingst, Chapter 11, pp. 459-95.

Oran Young, "International Environmental Governance," in Young, *International Governance: Protecting the Environment in a Stateless Society* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1994), pp. 12-32.

Richard Elliot Benedick, "Protecting the Ozone Layer: New Directions in Diplomacy," in Jessica Tuchman Matthews, ed., *Preserving the Global Environment* (New York: W.W. Norton and Company, 1991), pp. 112-153.

Elizabeth Kolbert, "The Climate of Man – III: What Can Be Done?" *The New Yorker*, May 9, 2005, pp. 52-63.

*The New York Times* Climate Change Web Page,  
<http://topics.nytimes.com/top/news/science/topics/globalwarming/index.html>, read introduction and browse recent articles.

### **Recommended Reading**

Harold K. Jacobson and Edith Weiss, "Strengthening Compliance with International Environmental Accords: Preliminary Observations from a Comparative Project," *Global Governance*, Vol. 1 (1995), pp. 119-48.

David G. Victor, Kal Raustiala, and Eugene B. Skolnikoff, *The Implementation and Effectiveness of International Environmental Commitments: Theory and Practice* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1998), introduction.

Oran Young and Marc Levy, "The Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes," in Oran Young, ed., *The Effectiveness of International Environmental Regimes: Causal Connections and Behavioral Mechanisms* (Cambridge: MIT Press, 1999).

**Week 12: Human Rights, the ICC, and Gendering IO's (Nov 13, 15)**

1. Human Rights
2. Gendering IOs

**Required Reading**

\* Karns and Mingst, *International Organizations*, Chapter 10, pp. 413-57.

Emilie Hafner-Burton, "Trading Human Rights: How Preferential Trade Agreements Influence Government Repression," forthcoming in *International Organization*, 2006.

Michael Ignatieff, "Is the Human Rights Era Over?" *The New York Times*.

Gary J. Bass, "Milosevic in The Hague," *Foreign Affairs* (May-June 2003).

Henry Kissinger, "The Pitfalls of Universal Jurisdiction," and The Economist, "For Us or Against Us?," reprinted in Richard Mansbach and Edward Rhodes, eds., *Global Politics in a Changing World*, third edition (Boston: Houghton Mifflin), pp. 249-255.

Emilie Hafner-Burton and Mark A. Pollack, "Mainstreaming Gender in Global Governance," *European Journal of International Relations*, Vol. 8, No. 3 (September 2002), pp. 339-373.

**Recommended Reading**

Stanley Hoffmann, "Reaching for the Most Difficult: Human Rights as a Foreign Policy Goal," *Daedalus* 112 (Fall 1983), pp. 19-49.

Hans Peter Schmitz and Kathryn Sikkink, "International Human Rights," in Walter Carlsnaes, Thomas Risse, and Beth A. Simmons, eds., *Handbook of International Relations* (New York: SAGE Publications, 2002), pp. 517-537.

Bruce Cronin, "The Two Faces of the United Nations: The Tension Between Intergovernmentalism and Transnationalism," *Global Governance*, Vol. 8 (Jan/March 2002).

Elizabeth Prügl, "International Institutions and Feminist Politics," *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, Vol. 10, No. 2 (Winter/Spring 2004), pp. 69-84.

## Week 13: Global Health (Nov 20)

### Required Readings

Laurie Garrett, "The Challenge of Global Health," *Foreign Affairs*, January/February 2007, available on-line at: <http://www.foreignaffairs.org/20070101faessay86103/laurie-garrett/the-challenge-of-global-health.html>.

"How to Promote Global Health: A Foreign Affairs Roundtable," available on-line at: [http://www.foreignaffairs.org/special/global\\_health/](http://www.foreignaffairs.org/special/global_health/).

*The New York Times* World Health Organization web page, [http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/w/world\\_health\\_organization/index.html](http://topics.nytimes.com/top/reference/timestopics/organizations/w/world_health_organization/index.html), browse recent articles.

### Recommended Readings

Laurie Garrett, *Betrayal of Trust: The Collapse of Global Public Health* (New York: Hyperion, August 2001).

C. Everett Koop, et al. eds., *Critical Issues in Global Health* (Jossey-Bass, 2002).

Ichiro Kawachi and Sarah Wamala, eds., *Globalization and Health* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2006).

Ruth Levine, *Case Studies in Global Health* (Jones & Bartlett Publishers, 2007).

Robert W. Buckingham, *A Primer on International Health* (Benjamin Cummings 2000).

Gian Luca Burci and Claude-Henri Vignes, *World Health Organization* (Kluwer Law International, 2004).

World Health Organization, *World Health Report* (2006).

K. Davis, "International Health Policy: Common Problems, Alternative Strategies," *Health Affairs*, Vol. 18, No. 3 (1999).

Kelley Lee, "Globalization: A New Agenda for Health?" In *International Cooperation in Health*, ed by Martin McKee, Paul Garner, and Robin Stott (New York: Oxford University Press, 2001), pp. 13-26.

Jeffrey Sachs. "The Voiceless Dying: Africa and Disease," in *The End of Poverty* (New York: Penguin, 2005).

"Avian Flu Threat," in *Global Issues: Selections from CQ Researcher*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition (Washington, DC: CQ Press, 2007), pp. 115-142.



Nana Poku and Alan Whiteside, "25 Years of Living with HIV/AIDS: Challenges and Prospects," *International Affairs* 82 (March 2006): 249-256.

Mary H. Cooper, "Fighting SARS," *CQ Researcher*, June 20, 2003, pp. 569-92.

**Week 14: Current Topics in Global Governance (Nov 27, 29)**

*Readings and study questions to be announced during term.*

**Week 15: Conclusions and Exam Review (Dec 1)**